Upmeier, Markus: Orientation problems in gauge theory (203) Besides compactness, orientations are an essential ingredient for the construction of enumerative invariants from moduli spaces. After discussing the general elliptic theory of orientations and a powerful excision technique in this context, I shall focus on a case of current interest, the Donaldson-Segal program in special holonomy. It proposes to extend familiar techniques for anti-self-dual connections on 4-manifolds to higher-dimensional special geometries. This includes Calabi-Yau 3-folds, G2-manifolds, and Spin(7)-holonomy manifolds. Finally, I will outline a recent result (joint with D. Joyce) that solves the orientation problem for G2-instantons in 7-dimensions.