

“The Politics of Reproduction”:

Reproduktives Entscheiden in den USA des 20. Jahrhunderts

Freitag, 10.00-12.00, Fürstenberghaus - F 153 (11.5.: Orléans-Ring 12 - SRZ 19)

Seminarplan

13.04.2018: **1) Introduction: Race and Class as Markers in the Discourse on Women’s Reproductive Rights**

20.04.2018: **2) The Politics of Reproduction: From Reproductive Choice to Reproductive Rights**

Grundlagentext:

Solinger, Rickie: What is Reproductive Politics?, in: Ibid., *Pregnancy and Power: A Short History of the Reproductive Politics in America*, New York / London 2005, pp. 1-25.

27.04.2018: **3) Margaret Sanger, the Early Birth Control Movement and the Question of Eugenics**

Grundlagentext:

Ordoover, Nancy: Margaret Sanger and the Eugenic Compact, in: Dies.: *American Eugenics. Race, Queer Anatomy, and the Science of Nationalism*, Minneapolis 2003, pp. 137-158.

Weitere Literatur:

McCann, Carole R.: *Birth Control Politics in the United States 1916-1945*, Ithaca 1994.

Frank, Angela: *Margaret Sanger’s Eugenic Legacy: The Control of Female Fertility*, Jefferson 2005.

Chesler, Ellen: *Woman of Valor: Margaret Sanger and the Birth Control Movement in America*, New York 2007 (First Edition 1992).

Quellen:

Sanger Papers <<http://www.nyu.edu/projects/sanger/>>, Birth Control Review <<http://birthcontrolreview.net/>> (online)

4.5.2018: **4) Paul B. Popenoe: Eugenics and Marriage Counseling**

Grundlagentext:

Ladd-Taylor, Molly: Eugenics, Sterilization and the Modern Marriage in the USA. The Strange Career of Paul Popenoe, in: *Gender and History* 13 (2001), Nr. 2, pp. 298-327.

Weitere Literatur:

Stern, Alexandra Minna: *Eugenic Nation. Faults and Frontiers of Better Breeding in Modern America*, Berkeley 2005, pp. 151-181.

Quellen:

Journal "Family Life"

Popenoe, Paul B.: *Divorce and Remarriage from a Eugenic Point of View*, in: *Social Forces* 12 (1933), Nr. 1, S. 48-50.

Popenoe, Paul B.: *Marriage Is What You Make It*, The Macmillan Company, New York 1950.

Popenoe, Paul B.: *Eugenics and Family Relations*, in: *Journal of Heredity* 31 (1940), Nr. 12, S. 532-536.

Popenoe, Paul P. / Disney, Dorothy Cameron: *Can this Marriage be Saved?*, New York 1960.

Popenoe, Paul B.: *The Institute of Family Relations*, *Journal of Home Economics* 22 (1930), Nr. 11, S. 906-907.

11.5.2018: 5) The Pill: Birth Control and Population Control**Grundlagentext:**

Watkins, Elizabeth Siegel: *Sex, Population, and the Pill*, in: *Ibid.*, *On the Pill. A Social History of Oral Contraceptives, 1950-1970*, Baltimore 1998, pp. 53-71.

Weitere Literatur:

Tone, Andrea: *Devices and Desires. A History of Contraceptives in America*, New York 2002.

Tyler May, Elaine: *America and the Pill. A History of the Promise, Peril, and Liberation*, New York 2010

Eig, Jonathan: *The Birth of the Pill: How Four Crusaders Reinvented Sex and Launched a Revolution*, New York 2014.

Briggs, Laura: *Reproducing Empire: Race, Sex Science, and U.S. Imperialism in Puerto Rico*, Los Angeles 2002.

Marsh, Margaret / Wanner, Ronda: *The Fertility Doctor: John Rock and the Reproductive Revolution*. Baltimore 2008.

18.5.2018: 6) Eugenic Sterilizations:**Grundlagentext:**

Schoen, Johanna: *Choice and Coercion. Women and the Politics of Sterilization in North Carolina, 1929-1975*, in: *Journal of Women's History* 13 (2001), Nr. 1, pp. 132-156.

Weitere Literatur:

Schoen, Johanna: "Re-Assessing Eugenic Sterilization: The Case of North Carolina," in: *A Century of Eugenics in America: From the Indiana Experiment to the Human Genome Era*, ed. by Paul Lombardo (University of Indiana Press, 2010).

Kluchin, Rebecca M.: Fit to Be Tied. Sterilization and Reproductive Rights in America, 1950-1980, New Brunswick / London 2011.

Kluchin, Rebecca M.: Locating the Voices of the Sterilized, in: The Public Historian 29 (2007), Nr. 3, S. 131-144.

Quellen: Examples from North Carolina, based on research by historian Johanna Schoen

<http://www.journalnow.com/specialreports/againsttheirwill/>)

<http://www.msnbc.com/all/eugenic-sterilization-victims-belated-justice>

<http://www.charlotteobserver.com/news/local/article9068186.html>

25.05.2018: Pfingsten

01.06.2018: 7) African American Women and Birth Control: Double Jeopardy and Black Genocide (Orléans-Ring 12 – SRZ 105)

Grundlagentext:

Nelson, Jennifer: "An act of valor for a woman need not take place inside of her": Black women, feminism, and reproductive rights, in: Nelson, Jennifer: Women of Color and the Reproductive Rights Movement, New York 2003, pp. 55-83.

Weitere Literatur:

Patterson, James T.: Freedom is not Enough. The Moynihan Report and America's Struggle over Black Family Life from LBJ to Obama, New York 2010.

Estes, Steve: I am a Man! Race, Manhood, and the Civil Rights Movement, Chapel Hill 2005.

Silliman, Jael et al.: Undivided Rights: Women of Color Organize for Reproductive Justice, Cambridge, MA. 2004.

Roth, Benita: Separate Roads to Feminism. Black, Chicana, and White Feminist Movements in America's Second Wave. Cambridge 2004

Quellen:

Beale, "Double Jeopardy" and Robinson, Patricia: Poor Black Women, Boston 1968. Both in: Albert, Judith C. / Albert, Stewart E. (Hg.): The Sixties Papers. Documents of a Rebellious Decade, Westport, CT/ London 1984, S. 481-483. Online unter <http://library.duke.edu/digitalcollections/wlmpc_wlms01008/

Birth Control Pills and Black Children: The Sisters Reply, September 11, 1968, in: Albert / Albert, Sixties Papers, S. 478-480

Rainwater, Lee / Yancey, William (Hg.): The Moynihan Report and the Politics of Controversy. A Trans-Action Social Science and Public Policy Report. Including the Full Text of The Negro Family. The Case for National Action by Daniel P. Moynihan, Cambridge / London, 1967.

08.06.2018: - entfällt -

15.06.2018: 8) The Women's Movement and the Fight for Legalized Abortion

Grundlagentext:

Solinger, Rickie: The Human Rights Era: The Rise of Choice, the Contours of Backlash, 1960-1980, in: Ibid., Pregnancy and Power: A Short History of the Reproductive Politics in America, New York / London 2005., pp. 163-208.

Weitere Literatur:

Faludi, Susan: Backlash: The Undeclared War Against Americans Women, New York 1991.

Kline, Wendy: Bodies of Knowledge. Sexuality, Reproduction, and Women's Health in the Second Wave, Chicago 2010.

Cline, David P.: Creating Choice. A Community Responds to the Need for Abortion and Birth Control, 1961-1973, New York 2006.

Critchlow, T. Donald: Intended Consequences. Birth Control, Abortion, and the Federal Government in Modern America, New York 1999.

Marx Ferree, Myra et al.: Shaping Abortion Discourse. Democracy and the Public Sphere in Germany and the United States, Cambridge 2001.

Solinger, Rickie (Hg.): Abortion Wars. A Half Century of Struggle, 1950-2000, Berkeley 1998.

Reagan, Leslie: When Abortion was a Crime. Women, Medicine, and Law in the United States 1867-1973, Berkeley 1997.

Quellen:

NOW (National Organisation of Women) digital reQuellen <now.org>

Friedan, Betty: Friedan, Betty: The Feminine Mystique, New York 1963

22.06.2018: 9) Anti-Abortion Protests of the 1980s

Grundlagentext:

Hale, Grace E.: A Nation of Outsiders: How the White Middle Class Fell in Love With Rebellion in Postwar America, Oxford / New York 2011, pp.

Weitere Literatur:

Schoen, Johanna: Abortion before Roe, New York 2016.

Williams, Daniel K.: Defenders of the Unborn: The Pro-Life Movement before Roe v. Wade, New York 2016.

Blanchard, Dallas A.: The Anti-Abortion Movement and the Rise of the Religious Right: From Polite to Fiery Protest, New York 1994

Jefferis, Jennifer L.: Armed for Life: The Army of God and Anti-Abortion Terror in the United States. Santa Barbara 2011.

Quellen:

Ronald Reagan, Abortion and the Conscience of the Nation, Nashville 1984, überarbeitete Neuauflage Sacramento, CA 2001.

Eagle Forum (available online: <http://eagleforum.org>)

29.06.2018: 10) The Women's Health Movement: From "Our Bodies, Ourselves" to Human Rights

Grundlagentext:

Kline, Wendy: Transforming Knowledge, The Making of "Our Bodies, Ourselves", in: Ibid., Bodies of Knowledge. Sexuality, Reproduction, and Women's Health in the Second Wave, Chicago 2010, pp. 9-40.

Weitere Literatur:

Davis, Kathy: The Making of Our Bodies, Ourselves. How Feminism Travels Across Borders, Durham 2008.

Kline, Wendy: Bodies of Knowledge. Sexuality, Reproduction, and Women's Health in the Second Wave, Chicago 2010.

06.07.2018: 11) The Women of Color Reproductive Freedom Movement

Grundlagentext:

Nelson, Jennifer: 'All this that has happened to me shouldn't happen to nobody else': Loretta Ross and the Women of Color Reproductive Freedom Movement of the 1980s, in: The Journal of Women's History, 22:3 (2010).

Weitere Literatur:

Nelson, Alondra: Body and Soul: The Black Panther Party and the Fight against Medical Discrimination, Minneapolis 2011.

Nelson, Jennifer: More Than Medicine. A History of the Feminist Women's Health Movement. New York 2015.

Nelson, Jennifer: Women of Color and the Reproductive Rights Movement, New York 2003.

Quellen:

Voices of Feminism Oral History Project (digitally available)

For example: Byllye Y. Avery, interviewed by Loretta Ross, 21-22.7.2005, Voices of Feminism oral History Project, Sophia Smith Collection, Smith College, Northampton, MA

Trigg, Mary K. / Bernstein, Alison R. (eds.): Junctures in Women's Leadership: Social Movements, New Brunswick, N. J. 2016

13.7.2018: 12) Same Sex Couples and Assisted Reproductive Technologies

Grundlagentext:

Wird noch bekannt gegeben.

Weitere Literatur:

Knecht, Michi / Klotz, Maren / Beck, Stefan (eds.), Reproductive Technologies as Global Form. Ethnographies of Knowledge, Practices and Transnational Encounters, Frankfurt a.M. / New York 2012.

Klotz, Maren: Wayward Relations: Novel Searches of the Donor-Conceived for Genetic Kinship. *Medical Anthropology. Cross-Cultural Studies in Health and Illness* 35 (1) 2015, pp.45-57.

Beck-Gernsheim, Elisabeth: The Post-Career Mom: Reproductive Technology and the Promise of Reproductive Choice. In: Gijs Beets/Joop Schippers/Egbert R. te Velde (Hg.): *The Future of Motherhood in Western Societies: Late Fertility and its Consequences*. Springer: Heidelberg u.a. 2011, pp. 149-158.

Becker, Gay: *The Elusive Embryo: How Women and Men Approach New Reproductive Technologies*, Berkeley 2000.

20.07.2018: - Prüfungswoche -